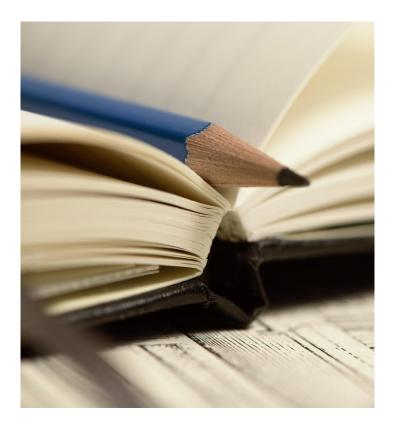
# ELEVATE YOUR LEADERSHIP WITH EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE

Chrissy Carroll, MPH, RD

# DISCLOSURES

I have no relevant disclosures for this presentation.

# LEARNING OBJECTIVES



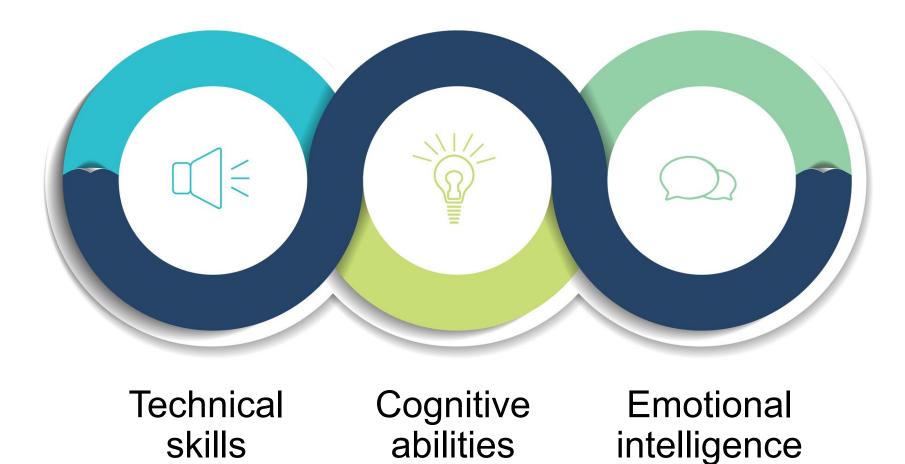
After attending this presentation, participants will be able to...

- 1. Define emotional intelligence as it relates to leadership in the workplace.
- 2. Assess personal emotional intelligence strengths and areas for improvement.
- 3. List practical strategies for improving each domain of emotional intelligence.

#### WHAT MAKES A GREAT LEADER?



#### CHARACTERISTICS OF GREAT LEADERS



Goleman D. What makes a leader?. Harv Bus Rev. 1998;76(6):93-102.

# **GREAT LEADERS AND EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE**

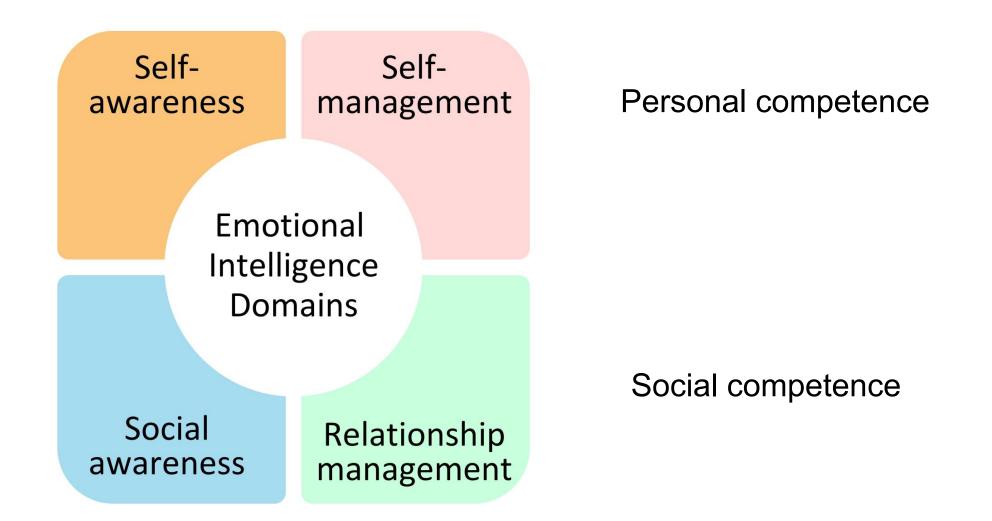
*"When I calculated the ratio of technical skills, IQ, and emotional intelligence as ingredients of excellent performance, emotional intelligence proved to be twice as important as the others for jobs at all levels." - Goleman* 

Goleman D. What makes a leader?. Harv Bus Rev. 1998;76(6):93-102.

# HOW WOULD YOU DEFINE EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE?



# EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE DOMAINS



https://danielgolemanemotionalintelligence.com/ei-overview-the-four-domains-and-twelve-competencies/



Change attitudes and behaviors

#### EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE BENEFITS



Improve job satisfaction



Reduce job stress



Reduce overall psychological distress



Reduce risk of burnout

Bru-Luna LM, Martí-Vilar M, Merino-Soto C, Cervera-Santiago JL. Emotional Intelligence Measures: A Systematic Review. Healthcare (Basel). 2021;9(12):1696. Published 2021 Dec 7. doi:10.3390/healthcare9121696

# EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE MYTHS

- 1. Emotional intelligence is only for women.
- 2. Emotional intelligence is fixed.
- 3. Emotional intelligence means you must be "touchy-feely".
- 4. Emotional intelligence means you're always happy.



# WHAT ARE YOUR EI STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES? EVALUATION TIME!



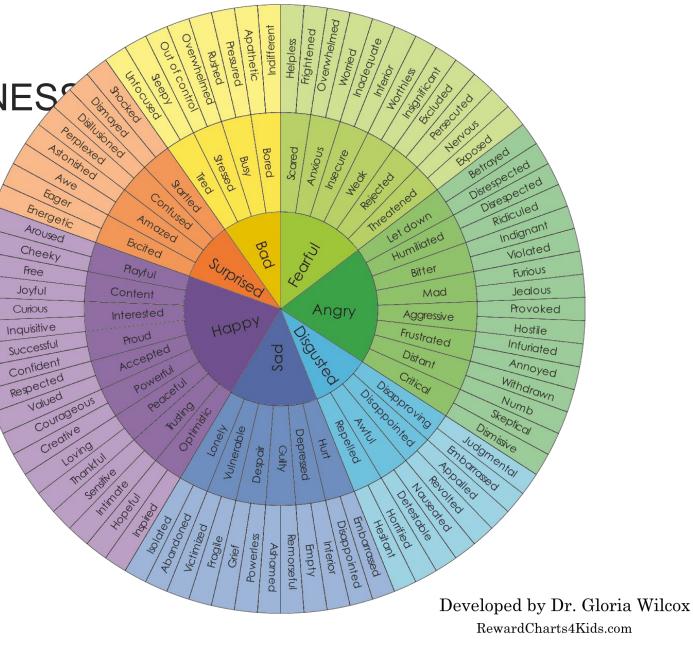
#### DOMAIN 1: SELF AWARENESS

Emotional self awareness

Goleman, D. The Twelve Competencies of Emotional Intelligence. LinkedIn. 2021. <u>https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/twelve-competencies-emotional-intelligence-daniel-goleman/</u>

# EMOTIONAL SELF-AWARENES

#### "Name it to tame it"



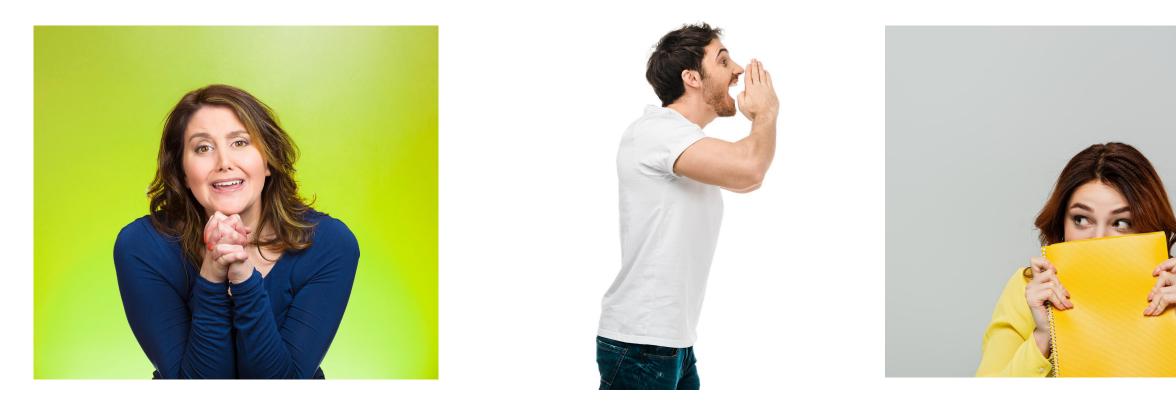
#### WHAT ARE SOME SITUATIONS AT WORK THAT CAUSE AN EMOTIONAL RESPONSE?



# EMOTIONS CAN GIVE US INFORMATION

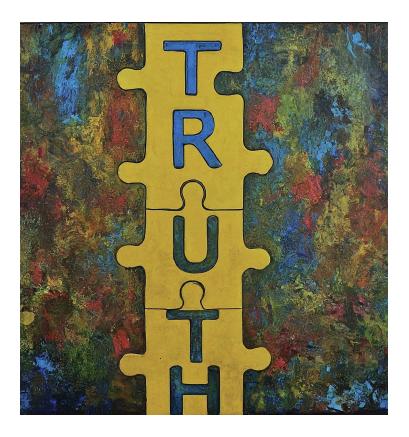
Emotion	Questions to ask yourself	
Joyful	What do I want to do more of? Who do I want to spend more time around?	
Fearful	What is at risk? Is there any way I can minimize the risk?	
Angry	What is in the way of progress? What is in the way of an effective team? What are the obstacles we're facing?	
Shocked	What unexpected thing happened? Could I have been prepared for this?	
Sadness	What is being lost or damaged?	

#### **RECOGNIZE PATTERNS**



When I think/feel/experience \_\_\_\_\_, I typically

#### SELF-AWARENESS ACTIVITY



- Trigger
- Reference
- Unhealthy reaction
- Truth
- Healthy reaction

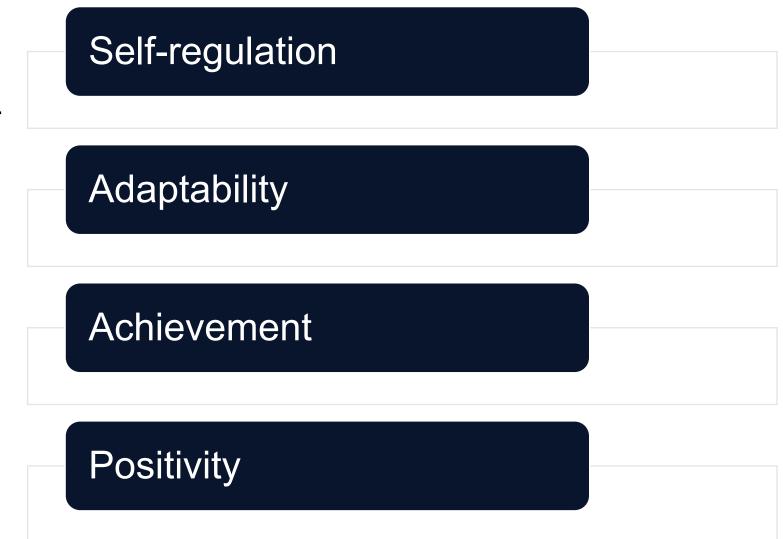
Adapted from Circle of Friends Oregon, 2003. <u>https://www.circleoffriendsoregon.org/uploads/1/2/7/6/127603732/emotional\_intelligence\_activities.pdf</u>



# IMPROVING SELF-AWARENESS

- Understand your emotions
- Pay attention to physical symptoms
- Practice mindfulness
- Journal
- Understand your strengths and weaknesses
  - 360-degree assessment
- Growth > fixed mindset

#### DOMAIN 2: SELF-MANAGEMENT



Goleman, D. The Twelve Competencies of Emotional Intelligence. LinkedIn. 2021. <u>https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/twelve-competencies-emotional-intelligence-daniel-goleman/</u>

## NEUROANATOMY OF EMOTIONAL CONTROL

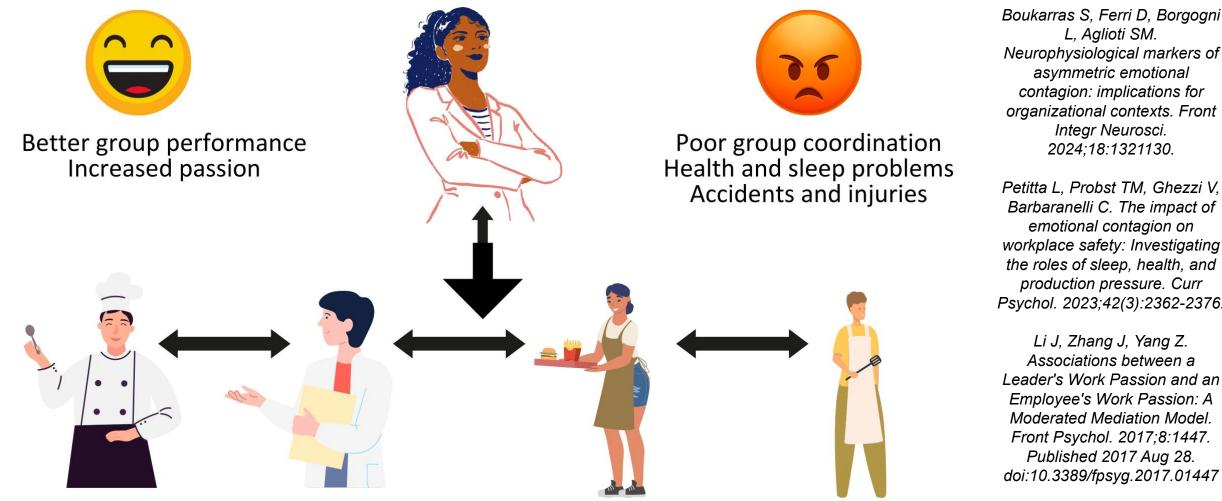


Model derived from Dr. Dan Siegel - <u>https://drdansiegel.com/hand-model-of-the-brain/</u>

# YOUR BRAIN IN ACTION



# **EMOTIONAL CONTAGION**



Boukarras S, Ferri D, Borgogni Neurophysiological markers of asymmetric emotional contagion: implications for organizational contexts. Front

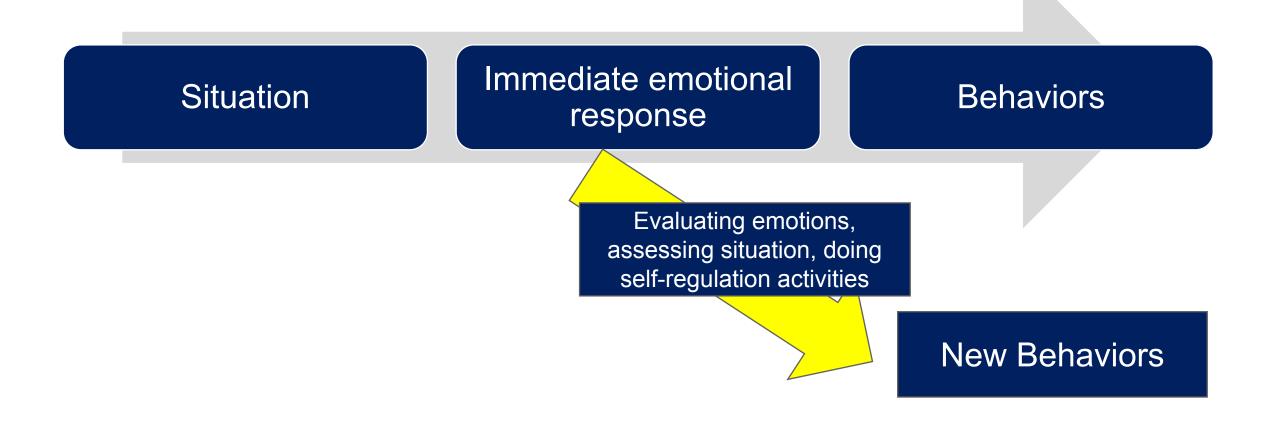
Petitta L, Probst TM, Ghezzi V, Barbaranelli C. The impact of emotional contagion on workplace safety: Investigating the roles of sleep, health, and production pressure. Curr Psychol. 2023;42(3):2362-2376.

# SELF-REGULATION TECHNIQUES

- Breathing exercises
- Drink a glass of water
- Count backwards
- List X things you can see, hear, smell
- List X things of specific colors
- Progressive muscle relaxation
- Music
- Thought reframing
- Calming imagery
- Physical activity
- Journaling
- Browse a "praise packet"



# **SELF-REGULATION IN ACTION**





RD

То

Subject Do you even know what you're talking about?

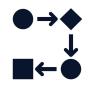
I've been following what you told me, but honestly, I'm starting to think this is a complete waste of time. My friend did keto and dropped weight fast, and I'm over here barely seeing any changes. I looked online, and there are tons of experts saying that carbs are the real problem—so why are you telling me to eat them? Are you even sure you know what you're talking about? Because at this point, I feel like I'm just throwing money away. If you have an actual reason why I shouldn't just do keto instead, let me know. Otherwise, I'm done with this.

WHAT IS YOUR INITIAL GUT REACTION?

WHAT WOULD YOU DO?













What are we doing?

What's working?

What's not working?

Is there a different way to approach something?

# ACHIEVEMENT





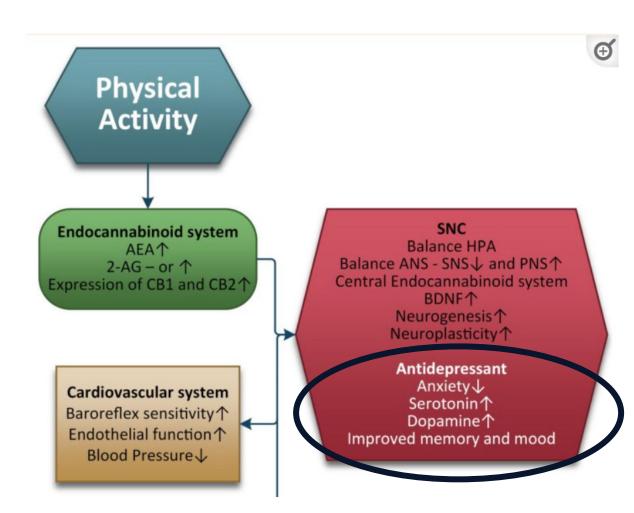


#### ACHIEVEMENT

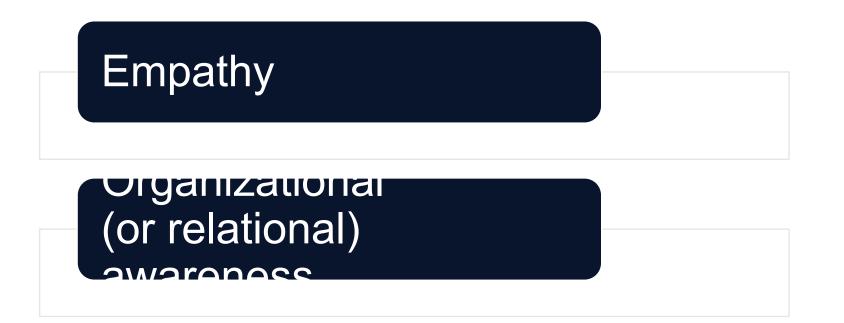


# POSITIVITY

- Gratitude journal
- Random acts of kindness
- Exercise

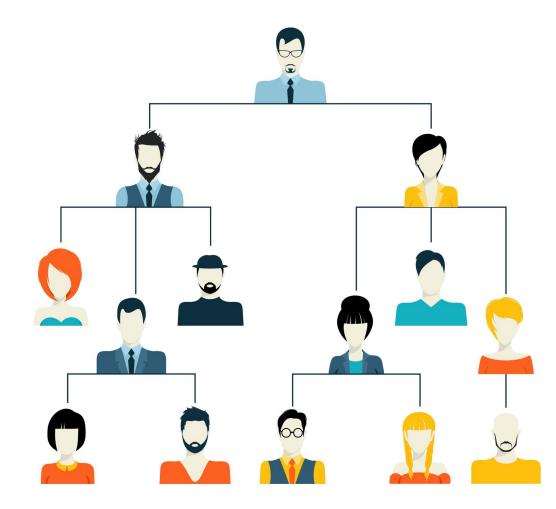


#### DOMAIN 3: SOCIAL AWARENESS

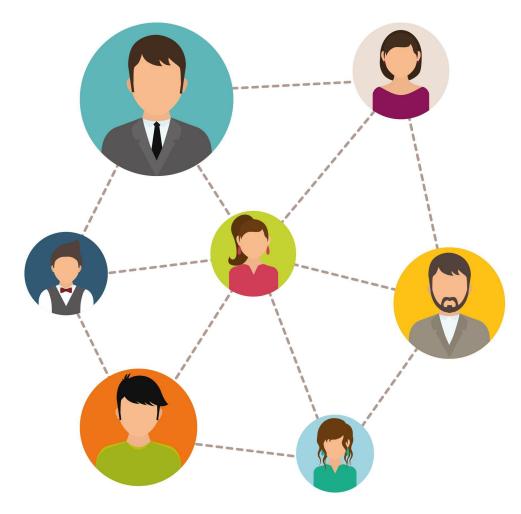


Goleman, D. The Twelve Competencies of Emotional Intelligence. LinkedIn. 2021. <u>https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/twelve-competencies-emotional-intelligence-daniel-goleman/</u>

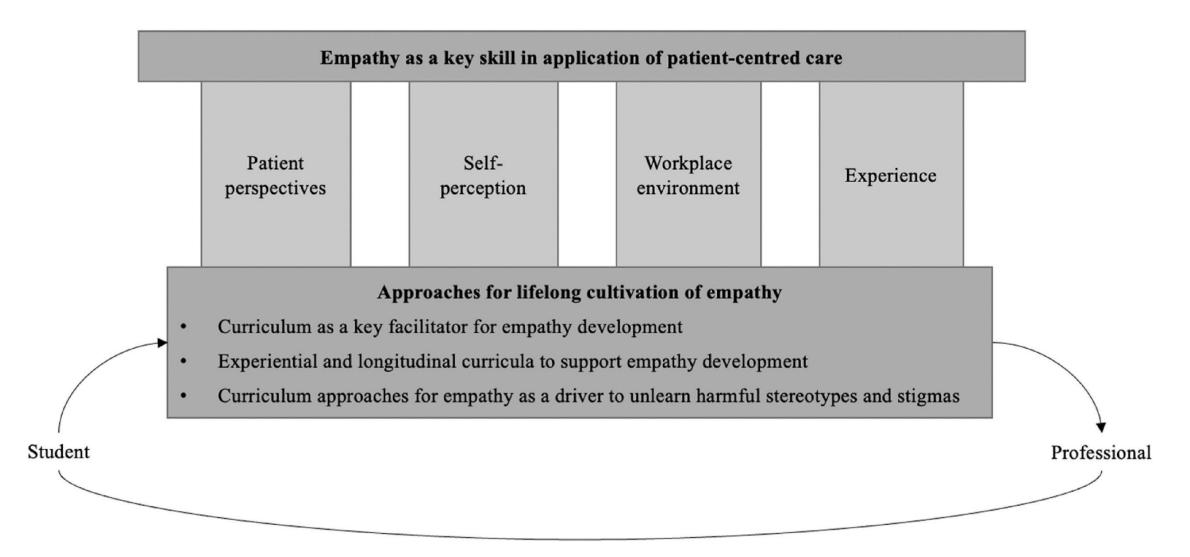
# ORGANIZATIONAL AWARENESS



# ORGANIZATIONAL AWARENESS

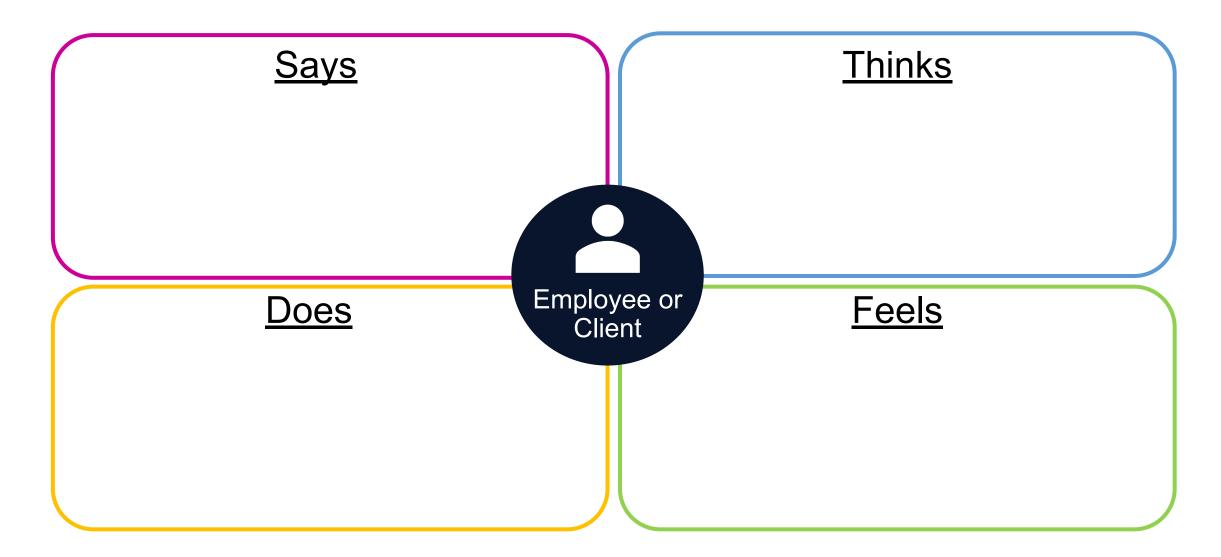


# EMPATHY IN NUTRITION AND DIETETICS



de Graaff E, Bennett C, Dart J. Empathy in Nutrition and Dietetics: A Scoping Review. J Acad Nutr Diet. 2024 Sep;124(9):1181-1205.

#### CREATING AN EMPATHY MAP



## EMPATHY MAP EXAMPLE

Says "I feel like this is a waste of time." "My friend did keto and lost weight fast." "Are you even sure you know what you're talking about?" "I'm just throwing money away."	e Our Keto-Focused	<b>Thinks</b> I should be seeing results faster. If someone else got quick results, I should too. Maybe this RD isn't giving me the best advice. I don't trust this person.
Does	Client	<u>Feels</u>
Looks up conflicting nutrition advice onli Compares their progress to others Expresses frustration in an aggressive v Considers quitting Challenges the RD's expertise	Frustrated Impatient Skeptical Discouraged Defensive	



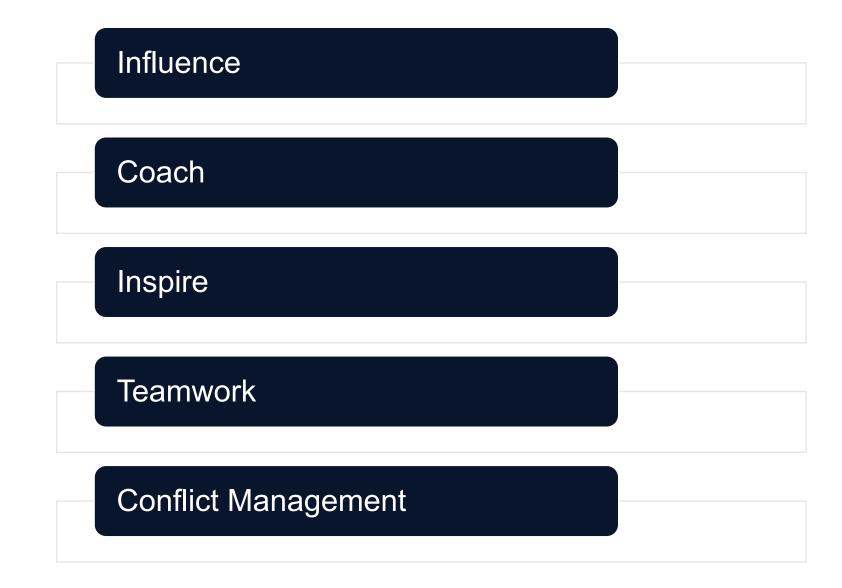
# EMPATHY & SOCIAL AWARENESS TIPS

- Get to know your employees/clients
- Think about situations from others point of view
- Actively listen
- Acknowledge feelings
- Respect cultural differences
- OARS Skills
- Expose yourself to different views
- Pay attention to non-verbal cues

# SOCIAL AWARENESS: NON-VERBAL CUES



# DOMAIN 4: RELATIONSHIP MANAGEMENT



Goleman, D. The Twelve Competencies of Emotional Intelligence. LinkedIn. 2021. <u>https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/twelve-competencies-emotional-intelligence-daniel-goleman/</u>

# RELATIONSHIP MANAGEMENT COMPETENCIES

## Influence

- Use organizational or relational awareness to gain buy-in or support for ideas
- Fine tune communication based on the person

### Coach

- Understand client or employee's goals, strengths, and weaknesses
- Show a genuine interest in progress
- Constructive feedback

# Inspire

- Embody what you ask of employees
- Provide direction towards shared goals
- Relate big picture vision to day-to-day tasks

Bru-Luna LM, Martí-Vilar M, Merino-Soto C, Cervera-Santiago JL. Emotional Intelligence Measures: A Systematic Review. Healthcare (Basel). 2021;9(12):1696. Published 2021 Dec 7. doi:10.3390/healthcare9121696

# WHY ARE THESE COMPETENCIES IMPORTANT?

# **Positive Relationship**

Increased motivation and performance Manager-Employee Relationships

Suknunan, Sachin and Bhana, Anrusha, Influence of Employee-Manager Relationship on Employee Performance and Productivity (July 12, 2022). Problems and Perspectives in Management, Volume 20, Issue 3, 2022.

### **Negative Relationship**



Decreased productivity and performance

# **EMOTIONAL BANK ACCOUNTS**



Adapted from Steven Covey.

# THE SPIES MODEL – TEAMWORK



Status – Importance

Predictability – Expectation of knowing what will happen or being included in decisions

Independence – Sense of control

Equity – Fair exchanges / decisions

Safety – Sense of belonging

Adapted from a similar model from The NeuroLeadership Institute

# CONFLICT MANAGEMENT







# Respond

React

# WHAT WOULD BE A BETTER WAY TO HANDLE THIS?



# WHAT WOULD BE A BETTER WAY TO HANDLE THIS?

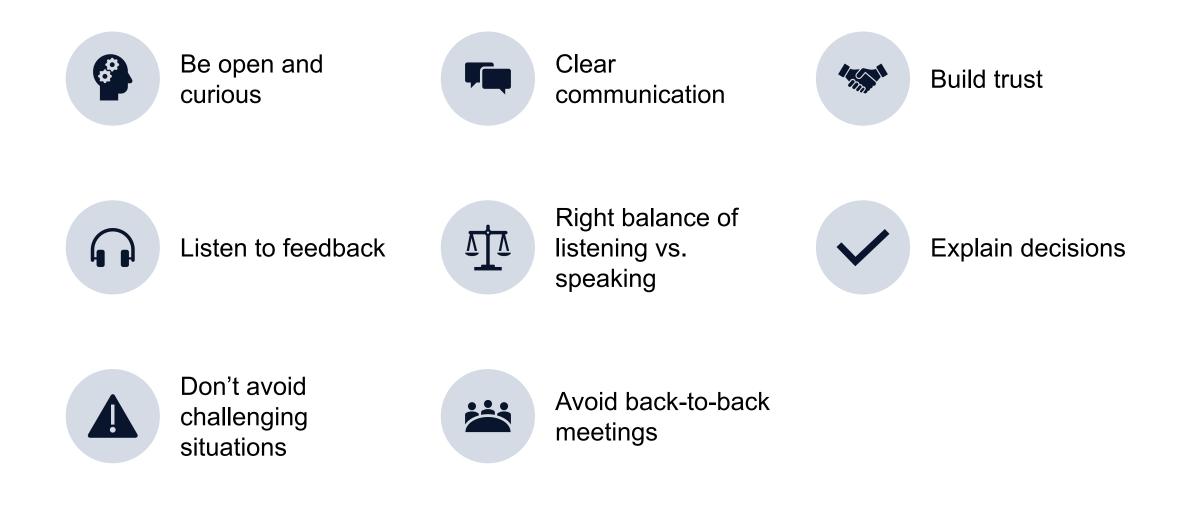


# WHAT WOULD BE A BETTER WAY TO HANDLE THIS?



# WHAT WOULD BE A BETTER WAY TO HANDLE THIS? I just want to go on a juice cleanse. I don't understand why you won't support that. I don't support it because it's a terrible idea. CLIENT RD

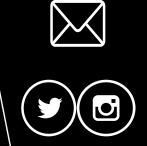
# **RELATIONSHIP MANAGEMENT TIPS**



# ARE MY THOUGHTS AND FEELINGS *RIGHT NOW* PRODUCTIVE IN WHAT I'M ABOUT TO DO OR SAY?



# THANK YOU! QUESTIONS?



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d

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/
buildawellnessblog.com



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